

# Tools for Educating and Advocating on Poverty and Unemployment *February 14, 2012*

2012 Catholic Social Ministry Gathering

Faithful Citizenship:

Protecting Human Life and Dignity, Promoting the Common Good

Department of Justice, Peace and Human Development United States Conference of Catholic Bishops catholicsocialministrygathering.org

### Poverty



#### Catholic Social Teaching on Poverty, an Option for the Poor, and the Common Good

## God is Love (Deus Caritas Est) Pope Benedict XVI, 2005

"... love for widows and orphans, prisoners, and the sick and needy of every kind, is as essential to [the Church] as the ministry of the sacraments and preaching of the Gospel. The Church cannot neglect the service of charity any more than she can neglect the Sacraments and the Word" (no. 22).

#### A Place at the Table:

A Catholic Recommitment to Overcome Poverty and to
Respect the Dignity of All Gods Children
U.S. Catholic Bishops, 2002

"The Catholic way is to recognize the essential role and the complementary responsibilities of families, communities, the market, and government to work together to overcome poverty and advance human dignity" (p. 18).

In 2010...

- the poverty rate in America was 15.1 percent...
- 20.4 million people lived in deep poverty...
- 1/3 of the country's total population...

46.2 million people
less than \$11,000/year
lived in or near poverty (less than twice the
poverty level)

### Poverty



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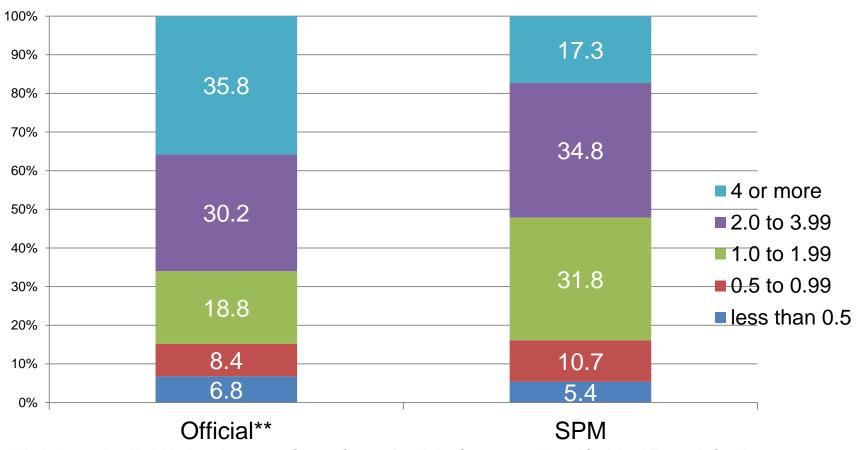
- the poverty rate in America was 16.0 percent...
- 16.2 million people lived in deep poverty...
- 1/2 of the country's total population...

49.1 million people
less than \$12,150/year
lived in or near poverty (less than twice the
poverty level)

## Poverty



#### Distribution of People by Ratio of Resources to Poverty Threshold: 2010



<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes unrelated individuals under age 15. Source: Current Population Survey, 2011 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

## Unemployment



#### Blessed John Paul II

"The obligation to provide unemployment benefits, that is to say, the duty to make suitable grants indispensable for the subsistence of unemployed workers and their families, is a duty springing from the fundamental principle of the moral order in this sphere, namely the principle of the common use of goods or, to put it in another and still simpler way, the right to life and subsistence."

<u>Laborem Exercens</u>, No. 18

#### Pope Benedict XVI

No consideration of the problems associated with development could fail to highlight the **direct link between poverty and unemployment**. In many cases, poverty results from a violation of the dignity of human work, either because work opportunities are limited (through unemployment or underemployment), or "because a **low value is put on work and the rights that flow from it**, especially the right to a just wage and to the personal security of the worker and his or her family.

Caritas In Veritate, No. 63

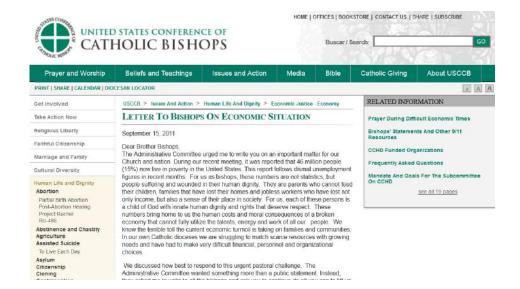
- 23.8 million unemployed/ underemployed (real rate 15.1%)
- Average length of joblessness is 10 months

4 job seekers for every 1 job opening

 Great amount of jobs created in recovery have been low-income

## Our Framework (Dolan letter)





Preach

Educate

http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/human-life-and-dignity/economic-justice-economy/letter-to-bishops-on-economic-situation.cfm

Advocate

### **PREACH**



#### USCCB Unemployment and Poverty Resources Page

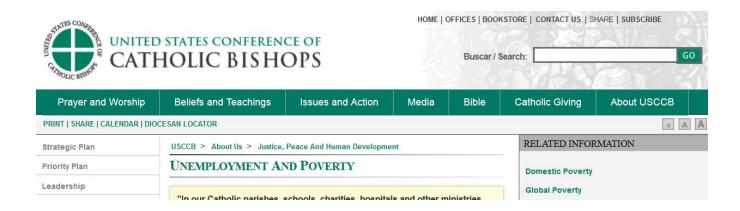
http://www.usccb.org/about/justice-peace-and-human-development/unemployement-and-poverty.cfm

- Homily helps
- Prayers
- Bulletin materials
- Lenten resources new!
- Forming Consciences for Faithful Citizenship parish resources

## ADVOCATE-Resources from the Catholic Social Ministry Gathering

#### USCCB Unemployment and Poverty Resources Page

http://www.usccb.org/about/justice-peace-and-human-development/unemployement-and-poverty.cfm



### ADVOCATE-Action Alerts



#### USCCB Legislative Action Center



http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/take-action-now/capwiz/index.cfm

## ADVOCATE-A Circle of Protection





#### A Circle of Protection:

A Statement on Why We Need to Protect Programs for the Poor

- 1. The nation needs to substantially reduce future deficits, but not at the expense of hungry and poor people.
- 2. Funding focused on reducing poverty should not be cut. It should be made as effective as possible, but not cut.
- 3. We urge our leaders to protect and improve povertyfocused development and humanitarian assistance to promote a better, safer world.
- 4. National leaders must review and consider tax revenues, military spending, and entitlements in the search for ways to share sacrifice and cut deficits.
- 5. A fundamental task is to create jobs and spur economic growth. Decent jobs at decent wages are the best path out of poverty, and restoring growth is a powerful way to reduce deficits.

- 6. The budget debate has a central moral dimension.

  Christians are asking how we protect "the least of these."

  "What would Jesus cut?" "How do we share sacrifice?"
- 7. As believers, we turn to God with prayer and fasting, to ask for guidance as our nation makes decisions about our priorities as a people.
- 8. God continues to shower our nation and the world with blessings. As Christians, we are rooted in the love of God in Jesus Christ. Our task is to share these blessings with love and justice and with a special priority for those who are poor.

## ADVOCATE via E-Notes



- Notes for Neighbors transmitted tri-weekly
  - Subscribe HERE
- GradNet sent bi-weekly to JustFaith graduates
- JPHD semi-annual reports on what our advocacy has accomplished

## ADVOCATE-Faith Advocates for Jobs





- faithadvocatesforjobs.wordpress.com/
- Congregation-level support to jobless
- Policy Advocacy
- Interfaith

## TEACH-Poverty USA Facebook



#### http://www.facebook.com/povertyusa



## TEACH-Poverty Tour





## TEACH-Resources from the U/P webpage



#### USCCB Unemployment and Poverty Resources Page

http://www.usccb.org/about/justice-peace-and-human-development/unemployement-and-poverty.cfm

UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS			HOME   OFFICES   BOOKSTORE   CONTACT US   SHAR			NV &	GO
Prayer and Worship	Beliefs and Teachings	Issues and Action	Media	Bible	Catholic Giving	About USCCB	
PRINT   SHARE   CALENDAR   DIOCESAN LOCATOR							
Strategic Plan	USCCB > About Us > Justice, Peace And Human Development				RELATED INFORMATION		
Priority Plan	UNEMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY				Domestic Poverty Global Poverty		
Leadership	"In our Catholic parishes, cabacle aborities, bearitals and atter ministries						

- CST Primers
- ■Pastoral Statements

- Partner Resources
- Other USCCB departments

## TEACH-First Friday for Food Security



- Facebook event
- Multi-office USCCB collaboration
- Intended for individual and family use
- Raises awareness
- Incorporates prayer and action

## TEACH-Catholics Confront Global Poverty



- Partnership with Catholic Relief Services
- www.crs.org/globalpoverty
- Seamless concern for human family experiencing domestic and global poverty
- Complex realities of U.S. and international policies on people in poverty

### Stack the Deck



Popular education approach to sobering material

See issues differently

Effective adult methodology

Reflect – analyze – discuss

## Q and A



How could JPHD better assist you?

■ Webinars? If so, what topics?

More liturgical, prayer or formation resources?

Other?